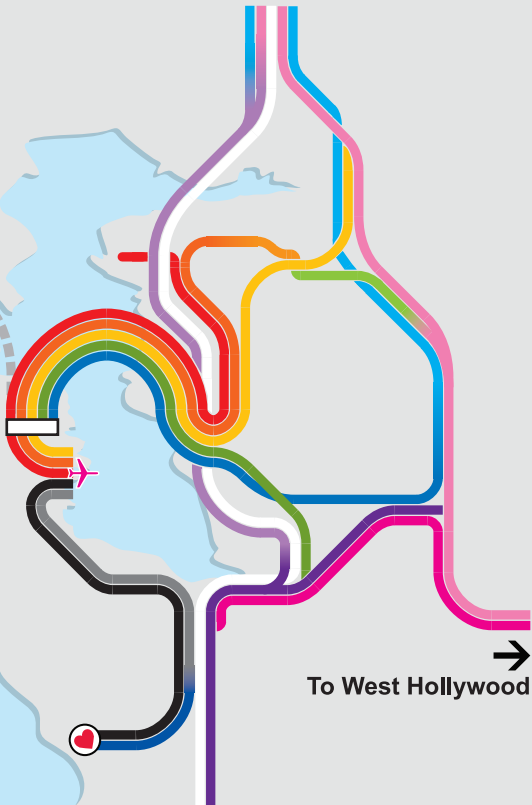


San Francisco



To West Hollywood →

